

## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR SEPTEMBER, 1913.

## DISTRICT NO. 5, UPPER MISSISSIPPI VALLEY.

GEO. M. CHAPPEL, District Editor.

## GENERAL SUMMARY.

The principal feature of the weather for September was a six to eight day period of remarkably high temperature, occurring at the beginning of the month. Over much of the central part of the district it was the warmest period of like length on record in September, as well as the warmest of the entire summer of 1913. Moreover, this period can be compared with the hot spells of any month in the past. Over extensive areas the temperature rose to 95° or higher daily, and in many cases all previous records for high temperature in September were equaled or surpassed. The hot period was practically rainless in the corn-growing sections, and as a result that crop suffered much additional deterioration. Permanent relief from the trying conditions of the summer set in on the 8th. The change to cooler was most welcome, and brought to a close over the southern part of the district one of the hottest seasons in the history of the Weather Bureau. At Springfield, Ill., there were 62 days during the summer with a temperature of 90° or higher, while at Mount Vernon, in the southern part of that State, there were 78 such days. Most of the remainder of September after the passing of the hot spell was cooler than usual, with timely precipitation in most sections. The deficiency in temperature was sufficient to almost counterbalance the large excess accumulated during the hot spell; thus the month as a whole was only slightly warmer than usual. The occurrence of early killing frosts was another feature of the month. These were recorded early in the third decade as far south as Missouri and northern Illinois. At Des Moines, Iowa, it was, with one exception, the earliest occurrence of this phenomenon in the last 36 years. Considerable damage resulted to garden truck and other vegetation in some localities, but the staple crops of the district had generally passed the stage of susceptibility to injury.

The month was unusually free from severe storms; one of note, however, occurring at Albia, Iowa, on the 5th, which press dispatches refer to as a "small tornado." The wind tore down a circus tent, one person being killed and several injured.

An effect of the drought of the past summer was reported from the vicinity of Burlington, Iowa. Many small lakes and sloughs dried up, leaving thousands of fish stranded. The rains of the month improved pastures and put the ground in good condition for fall plowing and seeding.

The following table presents in condensed form the leading features of climatological interest for the various parts of the district:

Parts of States within District 5.	Temperature.				Precipitation.				Average number of days with precipitation.
	Mean.	Departure.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.	Departure.	Greatest total.	Least total.	
North Dakota.....	57.0	+1.0	102	15	1.91	+0.19	4.98	0.64	0.4
Minnesota.....	58.9	+0.5	102	12	3.37	+0.63	6.35	1.26	T. C.
South Dakota.....	59.0	-1.4	100	16	1.92	+0.06	1.92	1.92	0
Wisconsin.....	59.3	-0.4	100	19	3.60	-0.03	6.57	1.26	0.1
Iowa.....	64.2	+0.7	106	21	3.33	-0.02	7.15	1.15	0
Missouri.....	69.2	+1.0	109	27	4.06	-0.17	6.08	1.26	0
Indiana.....	64.1	-0.3	103	30	2.16	-0.87	2.82	1.56	0
Illinois.....	66.7	0.0	106	29	2.84	-0.72	7.22	0.81	0

## TEMPERATURE.

The mean temperature for the district as a whole was practically normal, the average being 58.5°, or an excess of 0.3°. Only in extreme northwestern North Dakota and northern Wisconsin was there a deficiency in temperature, but this was slight. On the other hand at no station did the excess of mean temperature exceed 2°. The remarkable hot spell covering the first six to eight days of the month gave an average daily excess of temperature of more than 15° over large areas, but the prevailing coolness of the remainder of the month served to almost compensate the accumulated excess, and the month as a whole goes on record as almost a normal one for mean temperature. In every instance the highest monthly temperature at the individual stations was recorded at the time of this hot spell. Temperatures of 100° or higher were reached in each of the States of the district. The highest temperature was 109°, on the 4th, at Steffenville, Mo. In a great majority of cases the lowest monthly temperatures occurred on the 22d or 23d; only a few stations reporting other dates. The lowest temperature reported was 12°, on the 22d, at Roseau, Minn.; this is the lowest temperature on record for that State in September.

## PRECIPITATION.

The average precipitation for the district was almost the normal amount, being 3.14 inches, or a deficiency of 0.07 inch. The usual marked differences in geographical distribution occurred, but in general the amounts were greatest in Missouri and least in the Dakotas. In the

latter States, as well as in Minnesota, somewhat more than the usual precipitation occurred, while elsewhere there was a deficiency, but this was slight save in Indiana and Illinois, where it averaged about three-fourths of an inch. The greatest monthly amount was 7.22 inches, at Hillsboro, Ill., and the least was 0.64 inch, at Cando, N. Dak. In the north the precipitation of the month was timely, but over much of the south the great bulk of it occurred after the 15th. The average number of rainy days was eight.

*Snowfall.*—The first snow of the season fell in parts of North Dakota, Minnesota, and Wisconsin between the 20th and 25th. At most stations the amount did not exceed a trace, but over an isolated area in North Dakota where there are no stations an official measurement of 6 inches was made.

#### RIVERS.

Nothing of note occurred in connection with river conditions during the month. The stages in most of the rivers and streams were either low for the season or about normal. The rains of the month had but little effect on stages, indicating that the water was taken up by the soil.

#### MISCELLANEOUS.

Southeasterly winds prevailed, but in the Dakotas the winds were northwesterly. The movement was about that usually experienced. The highest velocity was 48 miles an hour from the north, at St. Paul, Minn., on the 20th. As a rule there was a slight excess of sunshine; the average number of clear days was 15; partly cloudy, 7; cloudy, 8.

#### ERRATA.

Report for June, 1913: All precipitation data on page 12 of the District No. 5, separate, and page 873 of the complete review are incorrect as to dates of occurrence, being published one day late; thus the data on the 2d should be for the 1st, etc.

Report for July, 1913; Dunseith, N. Dak.; days with 0.01 or more precipitation published, 7, should be 8. Forman, N. Dak.; lowest monthly temperature published, 46, should be 45, on 13th.

Report for August, 1913: Delavan, Wis.; total precipitation published, 1.69, should be 1.76. Belmond, Iowa; number of partly cloudy days published, 4, should be 17; number of cloudy days published, 17, should be 4.

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for September, 1913. District No. 5, Upper Mississippi Valley.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.			Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelted.	Number of days 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.			
<i>North Dakota.</i>																				
Amenia.	Cass.	954	17	58.1	+ 0.8	94°	1	23°	22	42°	2.30	+ 0.25	1.52	0	3	w.	C. E. Wood.			
Bottineau.	Bottineau.	1,638	21	55.1	- 0.6	91	4	27	21†	44	1.02	- 0.77	0.32	T.	11	12	9	nw.	H. F. Steinmeier.	
Bowbells.	Burke.	1,958	1	54.3	.....	92	4†	21	26	49	1.03	.....	0.30	T.	6	24	3	se.	G. H. Phelps.	
Cando.	Towner.	1,488	12	57.2	+ 1.8	89°	6	20°	21	47°	0.64	- 0.86	0.21	0	5	5	1	nw.	E. T. Judd.	
Crosby.	Divide.	6	55.0	91	5	25	22	42	1.27	.....	.....	0.52	1.0	3	25	1	4	nw.	H. C. Kaschau.	
DeVils Lake.	Ramsey.	1,452	8	56.4	+ 0.8	88	5	22	35	42	2.17	+ 0.78	1.11	0	9	15	9	se.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Donnybrook.	Ward.	1,760	14	55.3	+ 0.5	94°	4	23°	21	46°	1.32	- 0.70	0.67	T.	3	24	1	nw.	C. J. DeVore.	
Dunseith.	Rolette.	17	55.7	+ 0.9	87°	4	25	21	43°	1.41	- 0.24	0.50	T.	7	12	10	sw.	C. E. Goodsell.		
Eckman (near).	McHenry.	7	.....	98	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.81	.....	0.30	1.0	7	15	8	se.	Geo. Yenny.	
Fessenden.	Wells.	1,610	1	57.4	.....	97	4	23	22	52	1.41	.....	0.53	0	4	19	4	nw.	G. T. Seymour.	
Forman.	Sargent.	1,249	21	61.1	+ 2.0	101	5	22	22	48	1.58	- 0.24	0.50	0	5	7	11	nw.	A. Maltby.	
Grafton.	Walsh.	827	21	57.0	+ 1.1	92	6	20	22	47	1.91	0.00	1.75	0	5	20	6	se.	A. R. T. Wylie.	
Granville.	McHenry.	1,504	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	J. A. Christianson.	
Hannah.	Cavalier.	1,568	8	53.2	.....	85	4†	15	22	44	1.04	.....	0.54	4.0	6	.....	.....	.....	J. Moffatt.	
Hansboro.	Towner.	5	55.6	89	4	22	22	43	1.67	.....	.....	0.62	3.5	7	24	2	4	nw.	Geo. Dale.	
Hillsboro.	Trall.	961	7	52.0	.....	90	6	22	22	42	4.25	.....	3.13	0	8	18	8	se.	F. E. Mayall.	
Lakota.	Nelson.	1,579	12	55.7	+ 0.7	90	6	24	22	43	2.46	+ 1.39	2.02	0	5	11	15	4	sw.	C. R. Peties.
Langdon.	Cavalier.	1,615	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	J. Woolner.	
Larimore.	Grand Forks.	1,134	18	57.6	+ 2.7	96	6	23	22	49	2.50	+ 0.85	1.32	0	6	19	8	3	nw.	J. M. Freeman.
Lisbon.	Ransom.	1,091	9	58.6	+ 1.0	95	1	21	22	44	2.21	+ 0.13	0.83	0	8	18	4	se.	W. S. Adams.	
McKinney.	Renville.	1,640	19	55.4	+ 0.7	92	5	25	21	52	1.37	- 0.25	0.90	0	5	6	16	8	nw.	N. P. Swenson.
McLeod.	Ransom.	1,075	1	58.4	.....	94	1	23	22	44	2.62	.....	1.45	0	8	12	7	11	se.	Martin Reinholdt.
Manfred.	Wells.	1,605	10	57.8	+ 2.2	94	5	25	22	42	1.49	+ 0.06	0.58	0	7	16	6	8	nw.	P. B. Anderson.
Mayville.	Trall.	975	17	59.6	+ 3.1	94	6	21	22	42	2.02	- 0.54	1.55	0	5	18	5	7	nw.	W. C. Gould.
Milnor.	Sargent.	1,097	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.10	0	11	9	10	10	se.	H. Edman.	
Minot.	Ward.	1,557	17	56.3	- 0.7	94	4	26	21	45	1.58	- 0.08	0.47	2.5	7	21	3	6	e.	Louise Bates.
Mois.	Walsh.	820	20	58.4	+ 2.0	93	6	31	21†	46	3.31	+ 1.20	2.80	0	6	17	7	6	nw.	S. M. Marsh.
Oriska.	Barnes.	1,270	8	57.5	.....	92	5	22	21	40	2.31	.....	1.10	0	5	11	15	5	se.	J. J. Taylor.
Park River.	Walsh.	998	9	58.4	.....	90	5	17	22	40	1.16	.....	1.01	0	4	19	6	5	nw.	F. J. Prochaska.
Pembina.	Pembina.	789	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	C. W. Shumaker.	
Power.	Richland.	1,020	21	57.2	- 1.1	85	5	23	22	43	2.34	+ 0.45	1.15	0	7	16	5	9	se.	J. A. Power.
Towner.	McHenry.	1,482	11	56.8	+ 2.3	93	4	25	21	44	1.42	- 0.62	0.75	0.1	7	13	13	4	se.	B. Bagley.
University.	Grand Forks.	830	21	58.2	+ 2.2	91	6	22	22	45	2.87	+ 0.87	1.98	0	7	17	7	6	se.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Wahpeton.	Richland.	982	19	57.6	- 1.1	102°	1	24	22	45°	4.98	+ 2.90	2.15	0	8	14	9	7	se.	Fred E. Smith.
Walhalla.	Pembina.	966	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Ivanhoe Lee.	
Westhope.	Bottineau.	7	57.4	92	4	25	21	43	0.84	.....	0.61	T.	5	13	15	2	nw.	W. A. Meddaugh.		
Willow City.	do.	1,471	21	55.0	+ 0.6	89	4	23	21	48	1.25	- 0.51	0.40	0	6	10	15	5	w.	M. A. Ostby.
<i>Minnesota.</i>																				
Albert Lea.	Freeborn.	1,229	23	62.6	- 0.4	100	5	27	22	37	3.65	+ 0.33	1.70	0	5	11	15	4	sw.	Edward Carey.
Alexandria.	Douglas.	1,361	19	58.6	+ 1.3	91	6	21	22	52	3.39	+ 1.12	1.54	0	7	19	4	se.	P. O. Unnumb.	
Angus.	Polk.	870	11	56.8	.....	91	6	14	23	43	3.41	.....	1.80	0	7	18	3	se.	John Nadvornik.	
Bagley.	Clearwater.	7	54.0	91	6	24	22	38	3.61	.....	.....	1.44	0	9	18	10	2	sw.	Jens Nelson.	
Baudette.	Beltrami.	1,084	8	56.1	.....	92	6	24	22	43	2.44	+ 0.44	1.20	0	5	8	12	10	se.	J. A. Gjelhaug.
Beardsey.	Bigstone.	1,090	17	61.8	+ 2.6	101	1	23	22	43	3.83	.....	1.04	0	11	18	10	se.	G. L. Fitzgerald.	
Bemidji.	Beltrami.	1,400	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	C. W. Warfield.	
Bird Island.	Renville.	1,039	23	61.8	+ 1.1	97	1	26	22	35	3.68	+ 0.76	1.08	0	8	15	5	10	se.	Dr. F. J. Puffer.
Brainerd.	Crow Wing.	1,215	7	58.2	.....	96	1	22	23	38	3.12	.....	1.29	0	6	17	7	6	se.	Theodore Miller.
Caledonia.	Houston.	1,179	20	60.2	- 0.4	92	1	33	23	31	3.06	- 0.98	1.24	0	9	15	2	13	se.	W. D. Belden.
Cass.	Wilkin.	975	7	56.6	.....	98	1	22	22	45	2.21	.....	1.27	0	7	15	3	12	se.	J. T. Neiss.
Cass Lake.	Cass.	1,300	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	C. W. Burns.	
Collegeville.	Stearns.	1,242	20	58.2	- 2.2	93	1	25	22	34	3.53	+ 2.57	3.42	0	9	17	4	9	se.	F. Tremblett.
Crookston.	Polk.	863	24	57.4	+ 1.0	89	6	20	21	37	2.86	+ 0.67	1.52	0	5	17	6	7	se.	A. G. Andersen.
Detroit.	Becker.	1,364	17	55.4	+ 0.9	93	1	23	22	41	5.88	+ 3.00	3.30	0	9	17	7	6	se.	W. F. Wherland.
Fairmont (near).	Martin.	1,240	24	61.1	+ 0.3	97	5	23	22	32	4.97	+ 1.89	2.04	0	9	17	6	7	se.	Dr. F. J. Puffer.
Farmington.	Rice.	1,003	15	60.9	+ 0.1	95	1†	26	22	34	4.11	+ 0.45	1.11	0	10	17	6	7	se.	E. D. Akin.
Fergus Falls.	Dakota.	902	22	61.3	+ 0.9	95	5	24	22	35	6.28	+ 2.89	3.50	0	9	12	16	10	se.	Dr. A. B. Moulton.
Fort Ripley.	Ottertail.	1,210	21	59.0	+ 0.2	96	1	28	22	32	4.30	+ 1.93	3.28	0	11	13	9	8	se.	C. E. Kissinger.
Fosston.	Crow Wing.	1,136	3	56.4	.....	97	1	16	22	44	2.54	+ 0.24	1.90	0	5	15	1	4	nw.	J. J. Tucker.
Glencoe.	Polk.	1,289	3	54.7	.....	90	1	21	21	32	2.59	.....	1.89	0	9	18	8	4	nw.	O. N. Ham.
Grand Meadow.	McLeod.	1,000	16	61.2	+ 1.4	95	1	26	22	42	3.75	+ 0.28	2.75	0	5	17	12	1	se.	L. V. Koos.
Gull Lake Dam.	Cass.	1,338	25	62.0	+ 2.1	100	1	24	22	36	4.51	+ 1.17	1.42	0	7	13	9	8	nw.	C. F. Greening.
Hallok.	Cass.	1,215	21	57.8	.....	94	1	26	22	38	3.42	.....	1.78	T.	7	18	3	9	nw.	U. S. Engineer Corps.
Hilstad.	Kitson.	815	14	57.3	+ 2.3	90	6	24	22	49	2.65	- 0.29	2.25	0	7	17	4	9	nw.	D. A. Robertson.
Hinckley.	Norman.	870	8	57.2	.....	91	6	22	22	43	3.74	.....	2.10	0	8	18	4	8	nw.	A. G. Holstrom.
International Falls.	Pine.	1,050	8	56.2	+ 1.2	93	6	28	23	37	1.86	- 0.17	0.49	T.	12	20	1	9	se.	W. R. Newman.
Iaqua State Park.	Koochiching.	1,112	10	56.2	.....	92	1	17	22	42	2.05	.....	1.72	0	3	20	4	6	se.	J. T. Jaeger.
Leech Lake Dam.	Clearwater.	1,500	5	55.2	.....	92	1	17	22	39	2.93	.....	1.00	0	10	16	7	7	se.	J. A. Stillwell.
Little Falls.	Cass.	1,301	26	56.0	+ 0.7	93	1	19	22	38	3.17	+ 0.30	1.38	0	10	16	7	7	nw.	W. P. Cobb.
Long Prairie.	Morrison.	1,115	4	57.4	.....	97	1	21	21	39	2.93	.....	1.00	0	8	15	4	11	se.	U. S. Engineer Corps.
Lynd.	Todd.	1,299	21	58.0	- 0.5	95	1	16	22	39	2.25	- 0.35	1.48	0	5	14	7	9	se.	Wm. Batters.
Mankato.	Lyon.	1,175	20	60.0	- 0.1	98	6	19	22	40	1.85	- 0.65	0.52	0	8	20	4	6	sw.	O. C. Olson.
Mora.	Clay.	935	32	58.8	+ 2.2	96	1	24	22	39	2.27	- 0.03	1.34	0	8	18	8	4	se.	C. G. Staley.
Morris.	Kanabec.	1,001	8	57.2	.....	94	1	22	22	48	3.53	.....	0.84	0	11	16	5	9	se.	G. H. Foss.
New London.	Stevens.</																			

TABLE 7.—Climatological data for September, 1913. District No. 5—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmeasured.	Number of rainy days.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.		
<b>Minnesota—Continued.</b>																			
Rochester.	Olmstead.	991	8	61.0	.....	100	5	30	22	42	4.29	.....	1.44	0	6	12	4	14	se.
Roseau.	Roseau.	1,040	3	54.1	+ 1.0	91	6	12	22	44	1.75	+ 0.89	1.05	0	6	23	5	2	nw.
St. Charles.	Winnon.	850	22	62.0	+ 0.5	98	1	31	22	34	4.46	+ 0.87	1.76	0	7	16	4	10	nw.
St. Cloud.	Sherburne.	1,020	36	58.9	+ 0.5	92	17	26	22	34	4.12	+ 0.87	1.64	0	10	17	4	9	se.
St. Paul.	Ramsey.	940	42	60.8	+ 0.5	96	1	32	22	30	3.34	+ 0.08	1.65	0	11	11	8	11	se.
St. Peter.	Nicollet.	825	18	62.2	+ 0.2	98	17	24	22	49	3.60	+ 0.03	1.40	0	7	20	5	5	nw.
Sandy Lake Dam.	Aitkin.	1,234	20	55.6	- 0.9	91	1	23	22	36	4.12	+ 1.45	1.40	0	7	10	13	7	se.
State Sanatorium.	Cass.	1,336	5	56.4	.....	93	1	25	24	37	2.51	.....	1.00	0	6	13	3	9	n.
Stillwater.	Washington.	694	7	61.4	.....	98	1	32	22	35	3.90	.....	1.30	0	8	15	0	15	so.
Taylor Falls.	Chicago.	759	6	61.4	.....	94	6	20	21	41	2.65	.....	1.45	0	7	15	5	10	nw.
Thief River Falls.	Pennington.	1,137	2	56.0	.....	102	5	23	22	41	2.55	.....	1.65	0	3	20	3	7	nw.
Tracy.	Lyon.	859	1	59.1	.....	100	6	23	22	46	3.30	.....	1.08	0	6	15	13	2	nw.
Warren.	Marshall.	63.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.85	0	2	12	15	3	w.
Worroad.	Roseau.	1,069	3	55.5	.....	86	6	20	21	45	1.26	.....	0.90	0	5	22	4	4	se.
Windom.	Cottonwood.	1,338	5	62.7	.....	99	5	18	22	40	2.11	.....	0.80	0	6	16	8	6	se.
Winnibigoshish.	Faribault.	1,100	15	62.6	+ 0.8	99	5	26	22	36	3.23	+ 0.09	0.80	0	8	9	12	9	se.
Winona.	Itasca.	1,300	25	56.9	+ 0.6	92	1	22	22	39	2.86	+ 0.30	1.20	0	7	17	3	10	s.
Worthington.	Nobles.	700	17	64.2	+ 2.0	101	1	33	23	39	2.88	- 0.79	0.70	0	11	18	3	9	e.
Zumbrota.	Goodhue.	917	17	58.2	- 1.3	92	47	22	22	32	2.84	- 0.44	0.95	0	10	17	2	11	s.
<b>South Dakota.</b>																			
Milbank.	Grant.	1,148	22	59.0	- 1.4	100	17	19	22	46	1.82	+ 0.06	0.64	0	8	15	7	8	nw.
Sisseton.	Roberts.	1,202	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Miss Mary Patridge. George Gray.
<b>Wisconsin.</b>																			
Antigo.	Langlade.	1,499	19	59.5 <sup>c</sup>	+ 1.7	92 <sup>c</sup>	1	32 <sup>c</sup>	21	42 <sup>c</sup>	3.24	.....	1.18	0	6	19	1	7	sw.
Barron.	Barron.	1,115	22	56.8	- 1.5	92	1	29	26	35	2.95	- 0.33	1.05	0	4	17	5	8	sw.
Beloit.	Rock.	750	47	63.1	- 0.4	98	2	32	23	35	3.72	+ 0.26	1.12	0	7	16	6	8	s.
Big St. Germain Dam.	Vilas.	1,500	3	55.8	.....	90	1	25	23	46	4.78	.....	1.68	0	11	7	6	nw.	
Brodhead.	Green.	812	15	63.8	+ 0.3	100	2	31	23	38	3.71	- 0.08	1.20	0	7	18	4	8	sw.
Burnett.	Dodge.	880	9	59.9	.....	93	2	26	23	33	4.31	.....	1.24	0	3	11	9	10	se.
Cottage Grove.	Dane.	888	2	.....	.....	98	2	28	22	40	4.23	.....	1.46	0	1	15	9	6	sw.
Darlington.	Lafayette.	867	7	62.0	.....	98	2	28	22	40	4.81	.....	1.90	0	6	15	7	8	se.
Deerskin Dam.	Forest.	1,685	3	55.6	.....	91	6	28	23	45	3.14	.....	0.95	0	9	18	6	6	sw.
Delavan.	Walworth.	920	22	62.0	- 0.7	99	2	30	23	39	2.34	- 1.32	1.06	0	6	15	6	9	se.
Dodgeville.	Iowa.	1,220	13	61.0	- 2.3	96	17	29	22	44	4.40	- 0.27	0.80	0	5	17	0	13	sw.
Downing.	Dunn.	933	11	56.9 <sup>b</sup>	+ 1.2	92 <sup>b</sup>	5	24	23	40	4.20	- 2.57	0	.....	6 <sup>b</sup>	3 <sup>b</sup>	19 <sup>b</sup>	0	se.
Eau Claire.	Eau Claire.	800	22	60.4	- 0.6	95	1	29	27	43	4.43	.....	1.43	0	8	11	10	9	se.
Glen Flora.	Rusk.	1,475	1	56.8	.....	93	1	27	23	41	2.23	.....	1.12	0	6	20	2	8	se.
Grand Rapids.	Wood.	860	14	60.6	- 0.0	100	2	26	23	40	3.84	+ 0.60	1.05	0	14	11	9	10	se.
Grantsburg.	Burnett.	1,085	22	58.1	- 0.7	97	1	27	23	47	4.14	- 1.88	0.90	0	6	22	0	8	ne.
Hancock.	Wausau.	1,091	21	62.2 <sup>a</sup>	+ 1.2	97 <sup>a</sup>	2	28	23	46	3.65	+ 1.42	1.30	0	11	12	10	8	sw.
Hathfield.	Jackson.	973	19	59.4	- 1.1	97	1	26	23	45	4.58	+ 0.92	2.18	0	6	15	5	10	se.
Hayward.	Sawyer.	1,107	22	57.4	0.0	95	1	25	23	45	1.26	- 2.61	1.08	0	5	18	4	8	s.
Hillsboro.	Vernon.	1,000	22	58.6	- 1.6	94	2	23	23	40	6.57	+ 3.20	1.80	0	9	13	10	7	w.
Koepenick.	Langlade.	1,633	22	57.4	- 1.1	90	2	28	23	40	3.40	- 0.85	1.00	0	20	8	7	se.	
La Crosse.	La Crosse.	714	41	62.2	+ 0.5	98	1	32	23	33	3.16	- 0.96	1.13	0	9	10	8	12	se.
Lake Mills.	Jefferson.	897	22	60.9	- 1.4	95	2	30	23	30	3.61	+ 0.29	1.12	0	8	15	8	7	se.
Lancaster.	Grant.	1,070	22	62.4 <sup>a</sup>	+ 0.4	99 <sup>a</sup>	1	29	22	40	3.95	+ 0.54	2.35	0	3	11	9	10	se.
Long Lake.	Oneida.	1,592	5	55.8	.....	92	1	25	23	49	4.32	.....	1.31	0	7	17	7	10	se.
Madison.	Dane.	974	44	61.2	+ 0.1	94	2	34	23	45	4.12	.....	1.31	0	11	17	7	10	se.
Marshfield.	Wood.	1,276	0	58.0	.....	91	17	25	23	36	3.13	.....	0.99	0	7	9	12	5	nw.
Mather.	Juneau.	962	9	57.8	.....	94	6	19	23	43	2.78	.....	0.96	0	9	12	5	13	se.
Manston.	Clark.	882	17	59.8	- 0.8	90	27	23	21	31	3.1	.....	1.41	0	8	14	9	7	se.
Meadow Valley.	Polk.	974	22	60.2	+ 0.1	100	2	23	23	47	2.91	- 0.90	1.20	0	8	15	6	7	se.
Medford.	Taylor.	1,420	24	58.4	- 1.0	93	1	27	23	37	3.80	- 0.33	1.35	0	7	14	10	6	se.
Merrill.	Lincoln.	1,287	7	59.1	.....	95	2	30	23	43	3.06	.....	1.07	0	6	17	4	9	se.
Minoqua.	Oneida.	1,604	9	57.6	.....	90	1	27	23	45	4.12	.....	1.66	0	7	11	12	7	se.
Mondovi.	Buffalo.	738	5	60.2	.....	96	1	29	23	41	4.62	.....	1.53	0	14	12	11	7	nw.
Mount Horeb.	Dane.	1,226	9	60.8	.....	95	2	30	22	34	3.92	.....	1.70	0	7	19	4	7	nw.
Muscosa.	Grant.	666	4	62.6	.....	100	1	33	23	43	4.28	.....	1.50	0	8	20	0	10	nw.
Neillsville.	Clark.	996	23	60.7	+ 1.2	96	1	25	23	43	2.98	- 0.80	1.50	0	4	1	25	0	nw.
New Richmond.	St. Croix.	990	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	se.
Oscceola.	Polk.	806	22	59.0	- 0.8	98	1	28	22	45	4.24	+ 0.26	1.88	0	7	13	15	2	n.
Park Falls.	Price.	1,492	22	55.8	.....	93	1	27	23	43	3.90	.....	1.17	0	11	15	2	13	ne.
Portage.	Columbia.	809	24	62.6	+ 1.2	96	2	30	23	39	3.31	+ 0.22	1.79	0	9	20	1	10	s.
Port Edwards.	Wood.	969	3	60.3 <sup>a</sup>	.....	97	2	27	23	41	4.01	.....	1.00	0	9	7	1	9	nw.
Prairie du Chien.	Crawford.	628	22	63.4	- 0.2	100	17	36	27	43	3.58	+ 0.12	1.10	0	8	15	0	15	se.
Prairie du Sac.	Sauk.	750	5	62.5	.....	97	6	23	23	45	3.82	.....	1.41	0	7	16	4	10	se.
Prentice.	Price.	1,551	15	56.8	+ 0.3	89	17	28	23	40	4.61	+ 0.82	1.80	0	8	14	2	14	s.
Rest Lake.	Vilas.	1,600	0	55.															

TABLE 1.—*Climatological data for September, 1913. District No. 5—Continued.*

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.			
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmeasured.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of clear days.	Number of cloudy days.			
<i>Iowa.</i>																					
Albia.	Monroe.	959	15	66.4	+ 1.6	103	37	27	22	41	2.46	- 0.24	1.30	0	10	11	10	9	se.	J. I. Chenoweth.	
Algona.	Kossuth.	1,213	39	63.2	+ 1.3	97	1	25	22	34	3.54	+ 0.40	1.20	0	6	20	4	6	se.	Dr. F. T. Seelye.	
Alta.	Buena Vista.	1,513	23	63.3	+ 0.4	101	5	26	22	45	3.03	- 0.15	0.88	0	10	14	10	6	se.	David E. Hadden.	
Amana.	Iowa.	721	37	64.2	+ 1.7	99	1	28	22	33	3.11	- 0.14	0.98	0	9	15	10	5	se.	C. Schadt.	
Ames.	Story.	926	37	65.3	+ 1.8	102	4	25	22	40	1.82	- 1.57	0.92	0	5	10	10	10	se.	Iowa State College.	
Baxter.	Jasper.	998	13	64.0	+ 1.0	106	4	26	22	39	3.69	+ 2.17	1.38	0	10	17	8	5	se.	W. R. Vandike.	
Belle Plaine.	Benton.	886	23	64.3	+ 0.7	100	1†	25	22	37	3.27	+ 0.31	0.92	0	8	13	8	9	se.	O. C. Burrows.	
Belmond.	Wright.	1,184	3	63.6	.....	100	5	24	22	35	3.83	.....	1.67	0	8	9	15	6	se.	Geo. P. Hardwick.	
Bloomfield.	Davis.	881	6	66.8	.....	104	3	26	22	53	2.69	.....	0.89	0	8	8	15	6	se.	Albert Power.	
Bonaparte.	Van Buren.	22	66.6	- 0.8	102	1	29	22	36	4.03	- 0.01	1.37	0	7	7	7	7	.....	B. R. Vale.		
Boone.	Boone.	1,134	8	63.5	.....	103	5	25	22	39	3.15	.....	0.8	0	8	8	17	9	se.	C. F. Henning.	
Britt.	Hancock.	1,236	16	62.5	+ 0.8	98	5	24	22	38	4.09	+ 0.35	1.20	0	10	14	7	9	s.	L. M. Goodman.	
Burlington.	Des Moines.	544	17	66.6	+ 0.4	103	1	32	22	47	1.54	- 1.55	0.65	0	10	6	0	6	s.	Max. E. Poppe, Jr.	
Carroll.	Carroll.	1,265	23	62.4	- 0.6	98	5	26	22	51	4.50	+ 1.61	1.00	0	10	17	6	7	nw.	Mrs. Jas. J. Wolfe.	
Cedar Rapids.	Linn.	733	31	64.0	0.0	102	1	33	22	40	4.45	+ 1.66	1.68	0	8	16	1	13	e.	R. S. Toogood.	
Charles City.	Floyd.	1,015	22	62.1	+ 0.4	98	5	27	22	34	3.48	+ 0.68	0.93	0	11	7	9	14	se.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Clinton.	Clinton.	593	46	65.6	+ 2.3	103	1†	32	22	38	3.09	.....	0.22	1.47	0	7	15	8	7	se.	A. E. Reid.
Columbus Junction.	Louisa.	595	12	66.7	+ 1.2	100	1	30	22	34	2.56	- 0.59	0.63	0	6	21	3	6	ne.	J. B. Johnston.	
Davenport.	Scott.	580	42	66.0	+ 1.3	98	1	33	22	32	1.80	+ 1.34	0.76	0	9	12	7	11	e.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Decorah.	Winneshiek.	875	20	65.0	+ 2.9	100	1	35	22	40	3.50	- 0.23	1.30	0	7	7	7	7	.....	F. H. Baker.	
Delaware.	Delaware.	1,083	22	63.4	+ 1.6	100	1	30	22	34	4.67	+ 1.40	1.78	0	7	12	4	4	se.	Nettie E. Ball.	
Des Moines.	Polk.	861	35	65.9	+ 0.9	98	4	32	22	31	2.65	- 0.42	1.10	0	11	11	12	8	se.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Dubuque.	Dubuque.	639	40	63.6	0.0	97	1	36	22	32	3.59	- 0.00	1.01	0	11	13	8	12	s.	Do.	
Earlham.	Madison.	11	65.1	+ 3.0	100	4†	21	22	44	2.47	- 1.32	0.81	0	9	17	3	10	se.	George Phillips.		
Elkader.	Clayton.	727	34	61.7	- 0.8	99	1	30	22	37	4.42	+ 0.58	1.30	0	6	16	10	4	se.	Chas. Reinecke.	
Elma.	Howard.	1,182	3	60.6	.....	96	5	24	22	52	3.00	.....	0.90	0	10	15	5	5	se.	H. A. Moore.	
Estherville.	Emmet.	1,268	18	60.2	- 0.5	96	1†	23	22	43	3.38	+ 0.15	0.97	0	9	14	11	5	s.	A. O. Peterson.	
Fairfield.	Jefferson.	780	29	65.6	+ 1.6	99	1	32	22	32	2.17	- 1.30	0.59	0	9	9	8	8	sw.	R. M. McKenzie.	
Fayette.	Fayette.	1,003	23	62.9	+ 0.6	100	1	30	22	33	4.74	+ 1.51	1.25	0	7	18	6	6	sw.	R. Z. Latimer.	
Forest City.	Winnesbag.	1,226	19	61.4	- 0.6	99	5	28	22	39	4.52	+ 0.90	1.95	0	7	14	8	8	s.	J. A. Peters.	
Fort Dodge.	Webster.	1,126	13	63.6	+ 1.0	100	5	26	22	46	5.78	+ 1.21	1.50	0	9	12	5	13	s.	J. F. Monk.	
Fort Madison.	Lee.	516	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.78	- 2.03	0.85	0	5	11	7	12	sw.	Miss L. A. McCready.		
Gilman.	Marshall.	1,052	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.28	- 0.38	1.42	0	7	7	7	7	.....	J. L. Wylie.		
Grand Meadow.	Clayton.	1,180	22	62.1	+ 0.2	95	1	32	22	29	4.59	+ 0.91	1.49	0	8	8	13	9	sw.	F. L. Williams.	
Grinnell.	Powersbank.	1,023	21	65.8	+ 2.0	100	1†	30	22	34	2.83	+ 0.48	0.77	0	6	15	7	8	s.	D. W. Bradford.	
Grundy Center.	Grundy.	976	22	64.8	+ 1.7	100	1†	27	22	33	3.77	+ 0.52	0.01	0	9	15	11	4	se.	J. B. Calderwood.	
Guthrie Center.	Guthrie.	1,077	18	64.6	+ 0.7	99	1	24	22	37	3.19	+ 0.10	0.94	0	10	17	4	9	sw.	D. G. Beardley.	
Hampton.	Franklin.	1,155	23	64.7	+ 1.8	102	5	21	22	35	5.21	+ 1.65	1.70	0	8	9	15	6	se.	E. C. Grenelle.	
Humboldt.	Humboldt.	1,095	25	62.3	+ 0.3	100	5	21	22	36	4.04	+ 0.87	1.27	0	7	13	14	3	n.	J. P. Peterson.	
Independence.	Buchanan.	921	49	63.6	+ 1.9	100	1	29	22	35	4.58	+ 0.63	1.25	0	11	13	9	8	ss.	R. E. Dudley.	
Indianola.	Warren.	968	22	65.9	+ 0.4	99	4†	30	22	33	1.89	- 1.21	0.66	0	11	11	8	11	se.	Prof. J. L. Tilton.	
Iowa City.	Johnson.	683	53	63.6	0.0	100	1	32	22	43	3.19	- 0.56	1.18	0	11	17	6	7	se.	Prof. A. G. Smith.	
Iowa Falls.	Hardin.	1,170	20	61.8	- 0.2	96	5	26	22	40	6.01	+ 3.04	1.85	0	11	14	8	8	sw.	J. B. Parmalee.	
Jefferson.	Greene.	1,052	14	64.0	.....	102	5	23	22	38	5.02	+ 1.55	2.11	0	9	14	5	11	se.	Ora M. Hall.	
Keokuk.	Lee.	614	42	67.3	+ 1.4	101	3	33	22	33	1.42	- 2.55	0.80	0	10	15	7	8	e.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Keosauqua.	Van Buren.	644	21	65.8	- 1.1	102	1†	26	22	46	3.83	- 0.57	1.17	0	9	10	11	9	sw.	J. H. Landes.	
Knoxville.	Marion.	920	18	66.0	- 0.2	98	1†	30	22	33	1.48	- 2.04	0.66	0	5	14	2	14	nw.	Casey and Belville.	
Lacona.	Warren.	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.45	- 2.68	0.32	0	8	8	18	4	se.	J. B. Alter.		
Lansing.	Allamakee.	632	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.10	- 1.68	1.32	0	10	10	4	12	.....	Chas. R. Serene.		
Le Claire.	Scott.	576	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.45	- 0.49	1.45	0	12	14	4	12	se.	Miss M. T. Disney.		
Marshalltown.	Marshall.	947	21	64.8	+ 0.7	102	1†	28	22	42	3.44	+ 0.49	1.45	0	7	13	14	3	e.	Jacob Elge.	
Mason City.	Cerro Gordo.	1,132	16	61.6	- 1.4	100	5	25	22	37	3.69	+ 1.33	1.23	0	9	14	7	9	s.	Dr. Roy Dessart.	
Monroe.	Jasper.	922	1	65.6	.....	101	3	29	22	34	3.23	.....	0.97	0	9	14	7	9	s.	J. A. Dibel.	
Mount Pleasant.	Henry.	729	32	65.8	+ 0.8	98	1	31	22	32	2.02	- 1.66	0.41	0	7	20	3	7	se.	J. W. Edwards.	
Muscatine.	Muscatine.	554	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.63	- 1.09	0.70	0	10	10	12	5	se.	William Molis.		
New Hampton.	Chickasaw.	1,169	16	64.9	.....	100	5	25	22	40	5.60	.....	1.85	0	11	17	7	6	s.	A. F. Kemman.	
Nora Springs.	Floyd.	1,064	1	64.9	.....	100	5	26	22	42	3.82	- 0.03	1.35	0	8	16	7	7	sw.	Arthur Betts.	
Northwood.	Worth.	1,122	17	61.4	+ 0.6	95	1†	26	22	42	3.82	- 0.17	1.30	0	6	14	2	12	nw.	Chas. H. Dwalle.	
Olin.	Jones.	760	15	64.4	+ 1.3	99	2	23	21†	40	3.40	+ 0.49	1.43	0	5	13	11	6	s.	Dr. F. W. Port.	
Osage.	Mitchell.	1,184	26	63.0	+ 3.0	101	5	27	22	35	4.05	+ 0.49	1.43	0	5	13	11	6	s.	Lester Conradt.	
Oskaloosa.	Mahaska.	843	37	65.4	+ 0.9	99	1†	28	22	34	2.67	- 0.38	0.85	0	3	16	3	11	se.	Joseph Boyd.	
Ottumwa.	Wapello.	649	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.63	- 0.68	0.85	0	8	13	5	12	.....	Chester Potter.		
Pella.	Marion.	877	11	65.6	- 0.8	101	1†	26	22	42	2.72	+ 0.22	0.71	0	8	23	3	4	nw.	J. H. Ver Steeg.	
Perry.	Dallas.	975	22	65.2	+ 0.8	103	5	24	22	40	1.70	- 1.00	0.63	0	13	14	10</td				

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for September, 1913. District No. 5—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.					Precipitation, in inches.					Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.			
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmailed.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.	
<i>Indiana.</i>																			
Collegeville.	Jasper.	14	65.7	+ 0.6	103	2	34	27	47	1.56	- 1.46	0.88	0	4	12	9	9	w.	John Zeller.
Knox.	Starke.	8	63.5	- 0.3	93	2+	31	23	35	2.42	- 0.74	0.50	0	10	14	9	7	s.	W. R. R. Tatman.
Leopold.	Leopold.	17	64.0 <sup>b</sup>	- 0.3	96 <sup>a</sup>	2	30 <sup>a</sup>	23	38 <sup>a</sup>	2.23	- 0.94	0.50	0	10	14	3 <sup>a</sup>	7 <sup>b</sup>	n.	Wm. M. Walton, Jr.
Plymouth.	Marshall.	10	62.7	- 1.2	94	3	30	23	37	1.76	- 0.53	0.52	0	10	14	9	7	nw.	J. W. Siders.
South Bend.	St. Joseph.	20	64.4	- 1.2	99	2	35	23	32	2.82	- 0.21	0.52	0	13	12	11	7	se.	Henry H. Swaim.
<i>Illinois.</i>																			
Aledo.	Mercer.	13	66.4	+ 0.9	100	1	35	22	32	2.19	- 1.82	0.80	0	8	13	8	9	se.	William B. Frew.
Alexander.	Morgan.	20	68.7	+ 0.7	103	1+	32	22	37	3.04	- 0.74	0.92	0	11	12	11	7	e.	George H. Hall.
Antioch.	Lake.	12	62.6	- 0.8	93	1+	29	23	37	3.10	- 1.00	1.30	0	4	14	7	9	sw.	J. C. James.
Astoria.	Fulton.	14	66.4	+ 0.9	102	1	31	22	36	2.12	- 2.14	1.12	T.	8	18	3	9	nw.	Edward V. Bohl.
Aurora.	Kane.	34	62.6	- 1.1	93	1+	31	22	40	1.63	- 1.91	0.53	0	9	22	0	8	e.	Mrs. Alice M. Holder.
Bardstown.	Cass.	448																	Mrs. L. M. Rice.
Bement.	Platt.	6																	J. W. B. Stewart.
Bloomington.	McLean.	22	67.0	- 0.9	102	3	36	22	39	2.27	- 1.42	1.12	0	6	16	6	8	ne.	Prof. H. N. Pearce.
Cairo.	Alexander.	41	70.9	+ 0.7	98	3	43	22	37	1.64	- 0.25	0.78	0	7	12	10	13	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Camp Point.	Adams.	0																	Capt. D. M. Morris.
Carbondale.	Jackson.	8	70.8	- 0.4	104	3	39	22	41	2.74	- 0.74	0.74	0	13	14	7	9	se.	State Normal University.
Carlinville.	Macoupin.	23	69.0	- 0.4	105	1+	32 <sup>a</sup>	22	38 <sup>a</sup>	3.80	+ 0.25	0.80	0	10	17	5	8	e.	Dr. J. D. Conley.
Carlyle.	Clinton.	28																	Hervey O. Jones.
Chester.	Randolph.	21																	Charles S. Gollon.
Clinton.	Dewitt.	3	67.0	-	101	3	37	22	38	3.62	- 1.10	1.10	0	9	15	8	7	se.	J. Frank Ziegler.
Cobden.	Union.	30	71.5	+ 0.8	104	2+	45	21	43	8.11	+ 1.33	1.12	0	7	12	6	12	sw.	John Buck Co.
Dakota.	Stephenson.	8	63.2	-	97	2	29	22	39	2.80	-	1.20	0	9	18	7	5	ne.	Elmer G. Smith.
Decatur.	Macon.	22	67.3	- 0.8	103	3	33	22	41	3.74	+ 0.12	1.20	0	8	20	4	6	sw.	Prof. J. H. Coonradt.
Dixon.	Lee.	23	63.4	- 1.2	98	2	34	22	36	2.57	- 0.92	1.00	0	7	16	5	8	ne.	H. U. Bardwell.
Duquoin.	Perry.	25	71.0	- 0.3	104	3+	36	22	40	4.96	+ 2.03	1.78	0	8	17	5	8	sw.	G. H. Knetzger.
Dwight.	Livingston.	20	65.6	+ 0.7	101	2	34	22	42	0.88	- 2.03	0.41	0	7	13	6	11	se.	Edward O. Welch.
East St. Louis.	St. Clair.	2																	W. Mc. K. Brown.
Edwardsville.	Madison.	14																	W. H. Morgan.
Elgin.	Kane.	6	64.3	-	97	2	31	23	39	2.13	-	0.81	0	9	12	10	8	ne.	Elgin Observatory.
Ewing.	Franklin.	1																	U. S. I. Exp. Station.
Fairview.	Fulton.	2																	Abram Wilson.
Galva.	Henry.	21	64.9	- 0.6	100	1+	34	22	40	1.85	- 1.72	0.72	0	9	17	3	10	nw.	Prof. F. U. White.
Grafton.	Jersey.	20																	R. C. Goodrich.
Greenville.	Bond.	35	70.0	+ 0.9	106	3	34	22	41	3.52	- 0.10	1.03	0	13	17	5	8	se.	H. W. Reidemann.
Griggsville.	Pike.	28	69.6	+ 1.5	103	1+	34	22	36	3.10	- 1.13	1.10	0	10	16	4	4	se.	George F. Kneeland.
Havana.	Mason.	21	68.4	- 0.7	102	3	33	22	39	1.59	- 2.61	1.90	0	7	18	5	7	e.	L. L. Eutener.
Henry.	Marshall.	25	67.0 <sup>b</sup>	+ 1.4	100 <sup>a</sup>	1+	36 <sup>a</sup>	27	38 <sup>a</sup>	2.21	- 1.13	1.04	0	7	16	6	8	se.	Dr. F. A. Powell.
Hillsboro.	Montgomery.	19	69.3	- 0.1	104	1+	34	22	44	7.22	+ 3.43	3.50	0	6	9	18	7	sw.	Mrs. Effie A. Woodward.
Joliet.	Will.	22	65.9	- 0.8	100	2	31	23	43	1.37	- 2.41	0.51	0	8	19	2	9	ne.	F. M. Muhlig.
Kishwaukee.	Winnebago.	25	63.5	- 0.1	98 <sup>a</sup>	3	31	23	41 <sup>a</sup>	3.58	+ 0.43	1.15	0	9	16	7	7	sw.	George Stevens.
La Grange.	Cook.	21																	Prof. F. E. Sanford.
La Harpe.	Hancock.	34	67.4	+ 1.1	103	1	30	22	36	1.96	- 2.20	1.23	0	8	20	5	5	se.	George E. Campbell.
Lanark.	Carroll.	24	62.8	+ 0.1	97	2	30 <sup>a</sup>	22	40 <sup>a</sup>	2.86	+ 0.56	1.16	0	8	20	3	7	e.	M. N. Wertz.
La Salle.	La Salle.	8	64.9	+ 1.0	99	2	36	22	38	1.92	- 1.28	0.67	0	8	11	8	11	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Lincoln.	Logan.	25	66.8	- 0.5	101	3	32	22	40	2.58	- 1.17	0.66	T.	8	15	5	10	ne.	Prof. C. S. Oglevee.
Macomb.	McDoneough.	9																	State Normal University.
Manteno.	Kankakee.	2																	C. B. Schmelzter.
Martinton.	Iroquois.	26	64.9	- 0.1	101 <sup>a</sup>	2	32	23	44 <sup>a</sup>	2.22	- 1.30	0.78	0	6	16	5	9	se.	Joseph H. Peltier.
Mascoutah.	St. Clair.	23	69.6	- 0.6	102	1+	34	22	40	2.97	- 0.73	1.25	0	10	17	5	8	sw.	Dr. Robert F. Lischer.
Minonk.	Woodford.	20	66.8	+ 0.4	104	3	36	23	42	1.32	- 2.51	0.58	0	7	16	5	9	ne.	John C. Danforth.
Monmouth.	Warren.	21	66.9	+ 0.7	103	3	31	22	39	1.89	- 2.81	1.15	0	4	16	1	13	e.	Dr. J. C. Hutchison.
Morris.	Grundy.	2																	E. G. Cryder.
Morrison.	Whiteside.	19	64.6	+ 0.3	102	1+	31	22	42	2.59	- 0.95	1.21	0	7	17	5	8	se.	S. A. Maxwell.
Morrisonville.	Christian.	14	67.6	- 0.5	101	1+	34	22	37	3.68	+ 0.34	1.76	0	8	18	3	9	e.	J. D. Lewis.
Mount Vernon.	Jefferson.	19	70.4 <sup>b</sup>	0.0	103 <sup>a</sup>	2+	37	22	39 <sup>a</sup>	4.20	+ 0.47	1.31	0	10	11	7	12	sw.	Theodore P. Stelle.
Nashville.	Washington.	13																	Harry E. Gewe.
Oregon.	Ogle.	4																	Fred A. Free.
Ottawa.	La Salle.	27	65.8	+ 0.4	100	2	35	22	42	2.10	- 1.42	0.87	0	6	18	1	11	se.	Miss Maude M. Harris.
Pana.	Christain.	27																	Julius Keefer.
Paw Paw.	Lee.	1																	A. C. McBride.
Peoria.	Peoria.	57	66.8	+ 2.5	101	1	37	27	35	2.58	- 0.54	1.66	0	8	12	9	9	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Pontiac.	Livingston.	11	66.5	- 0.9	101	2	36	23	41	1.81	- 2.22	0.47	0	11	12	9	9	sw.	George Butterworth.
Quincy.	Adams.	7	69.8	-	103	3	35	23	44	1.85	-	0.85	0	7	14	4	10	sw.	Fred J. Brinkoetter.
Riley.	McHenry.	54	62.8	+ 1.1	96	2	31	22	33	3.09	- 0.62	0.70	0	9	12	7	11	sw.	John West James.
Roberts.	Ford.	2																	R. E. Bradbury.
Rockford.	Winnebago.	21	63.7	+ 0.3	100	2	32	22	41	3.67	+ 0.63	1.45	0	8	16	4	10	sw.	Dr. John R. Porter.
Rushville.	Schuyler.	22	68.4	+ 1.5	103	1	33	22	36	2.36	- 2.08	0.83	0	8	10	10	10	sw.	H. F. Dyson.
St. Charles.	Kane.	18	64.0	- 0.2	100	2	31	23	42	2.73	- 1.88	1.10	0	6	14	13	3	sw.	Dr. William H. Bishop.
St. Peter.	Fayette.	11	68.6	- 0.9	102	3	34	22	36	2.88	- 0.56	0.91	0	9	14	5	11	sw.	M. L. Lansford.
Sparta.	Randolph.	27	70.6	- 0.7	103	3	36	22	37	2.41	- 0.75	1.65	0	10	14	4	12	sw.	James A. Caldwell.
Springfield.	Sangamon.	33	67.8	+ 1.4	99	1	36	22	36	3.41	+ 0.04	0.93	0	10	13	3	14	e.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Streator.	La Salle.	20	65.4	- 1.0	102	2	34	27	41	1.21	- 2.25	0.35	0	8</					

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for September, 1913. District No. 5, Upper Mississippi Valley.*

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for September, 1913. District No. 5—Continued.*

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																													Total.		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		
<i>Minnesota—Contd.</i>																																	
Sandy Lake Dam.	Mississippi																																4.12
State Sanatorium.	do																															2.51	
Stillwater	St. Croix	.38	.31	.14																												3.10	
Taylor's Falls.	do	1.45																														3.90	
Thief River Falls	Red.																															2.65	
Tracy.	Minnesota	.64	1.08																													2.55	
Warren.	Red.																															3.30	
Warroad.	Rainy.																															1.26	
Windom.	Des Moines	.23																														2.11	
Winnebago	Minnesota	.15	.33																													3.23	
Winnibigoshish.	Mississippi																															2.86	
Winona.	do	.01	.22																													2.88	
Worthington	Des Moines	.67	.01																													2.84	
Zumbrota.	Mississippi	.10	.90																													4.93	
<i>South Dakota.</i>																																	
Milbank	Minnesota	.13	.64	.14																												1.92	
Sisseton	do																																
<i>Wisconsin.</i>																																	
Antigo	Wisconsin	1.05	.48	T.	T.	.62																										3.24	
Barron.	Chippewa																															2.95	
Beloit.	Rock	.94	.25	.09																												3.72	
Big St. Germain Dam.	Wisconsin	T.																														4.78	
Brodhead.	Rock																															3.71	
Burnett.	do	.35	T.																												4.31		
Cottage Grove.	do																															4.23	
Darlington.	do																															4.81	
Deer Park Dam.	Wisconsin	T.	.95	.11	.20																										3.14		
Delavan.	Rock																															2.34	
Dodgeville	do																															2.40	
Downing.	Chippewa																															1.20	
Eau Claire.	do	.22	.86																													4.43	
Glen Flora.	do	.81	.17	.04																												2.23	
Grand Rapids	Wisconsin	1.05	.16																													3.85	
Grantsburg.	St. Croix	.01	.25																													2.14	
Hancock.	Wisconsin	.05	.18																													4.68	
Hatfield.	Black	2.18																														10.45	
Hayward.	St. Croix	.08	.04																													1.26	
Hillsboro.	Wisconsin	.06	T.																													6.57	
Koepnick.	do	.60																														3.40	
La Crosse.	Mississippi	.58																														3.16	
Lake Mills.	Rock	T.																														3.61	
Lancaster.	Mississippi																															3.95	
Long Lake.	Wisconsin	T.	.03	1.23	.07																										4.32		
Madison.	Rock																															4.32	
Marashfield.	Wisconsin	T.	.67																													3.13	
Mather   .	do	.49																														2.78	
Mauston.	do	.15																														0.03	
Meadow Valley.	do	.42																														2.91	
Medford   .	Black	.06																														3.80	
Merrill   .	Wisconsin																															3.06	
Minocqua.	do	.60	.20	.20																												4.12	
Mondovi.	Mississippi	14.1	.53																													4.62	
Mount Horeb.	Rock																															3.92	
Muscooda   .	Wisconsin																															4.20	
Neillsville.	Black	.90																														2.99	
New Richmond.	St. Croix																																
Oseola.	do	1.88	.05	.07																												4.24	
Park Falls   .	Chippewa	.06	1.17	.03	.01																										3.90		
Portage   .	Wisconsin	T.																														3.31	
Port Edwards.	do																															4.01	
Prairie du Chien   .	Mississippi	1.00																														3.58	
Prairie du Sac.	Wisconsin																															0.02	
Prentice   .	Chippewa	.22	.96	.11	T.																										4.61		
Rest Lake.	do																															5.17	
Rhineland.	Wisconsin	.13	1.42	.0																													

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for September, 1913. District No. 5—Continued.*

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																													Total		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		
<i>Iowa—Continued.</i>																																	
Carroll   .	Raccoon.		.37								.05	.76																					4.58
Cedar Rapids.	Cedar.										1.20		.35	.34																		4.40	
Charles City.	Cedar.	.17	T.								.52		.10	.20																		3.49	
Clinton.	Mississippi.											.15																				3.09	
Columbus Junction.	Iowa.										.04			.04																		2.56	
Davenport.	Mississippi.											.50																				2.80	
Decorah.	do.										.13		.11	.98																		3.50	
Delaware.	Des Moines.										.17		.06	.06																		2.65	
Des Moines.	Mississippi.										.42		.14	.06																		3.59	
Dubuque.	Raccoon.										.06	T.	.30	.15																		2.47	
Earlham.	Mississippi.										.18		.00																			1.80	
Elkader.	Elma.	.32									.15		.35																			4.42	
Fayette.	Wapsipinicon.		.20	.05							.18	.97																				3.50	
Forest City   .	Skunk.										T.	.31		.15	.26																2.17		
Fort Dodge   .	Mississippi.	.26									T.	.35		.11	.50																4.74		
Fort Madison.	Iowa.										T.	.35		.35																		5.78	
Gilman.	Mississippi.										.02		.60																			3.28	
Grand Meadow.	Grinnell.										.45		.53																			4.59	
Grundy Center.	Cedar.										.18		.93																			2.83	
Hampton.	Raccoon.										.17		.85																			3.77	
Humboldt.	Cedar.										.16		.20																			5.21	
Independence.	Des Moines.	.16									.46		.125																			4.04	
Indianola.	Wapsipinicon.										T.	.38		.15	.80																4.58		
Iowa City   .	Des Moines.										T.	.04		.12	.28																1.89		
Iowa Falls   .	Iowa.	.08									T.	.85	.13	.10	T.																3.19		
Jefferson.	Raccoon.		T.								.47	.15			T.																	4.01	
Keokuk.	Mississippi.										.05																					1.42	
Kenoshaqua   .	Des Moines.										T.	.12	.92			T.																3.83	
Knoxville.	do.										.12	T.	.32																			1.15	
Lacona.	Lansing.										T.	.01																					2.10
Le Claire.	Mississippi.										.08		.01																			3.69	
Marshalltown   .	Iowa.										.65		.29	.06																		3.44	
Mason City.	Cedar.	.11		.13																													3.69
Monroe.	Skunk.										.49		.45																			3.22	
Mount Pleasant.	Mississippi.										T.	.07		.12																		2.02	
Muscatine   .	Wapsipinicon.																																2.03
New Hampton.	Cedar.	.08									T.	.20		.133	.20																	5.02	
Nora Springs.			.40										.25																				5.60
Northwood.																																	3.32
Olin.																																	3.40
Osage.																																	4.05
Oskaloosa.	Des Moines.																																2.67
Ottumwa.																																	2.07
Pella.																																	2.72
Perry.	Raccoon.		.03	.04	.13						.45		.71			T.																1.70	
Pocahontas.																																	3.93
Rockwell City.																																	7.15
Sac City.																																	4.29
St. Charles.	Des Moines.																																2.81
Sigourney.	Skunk.																																2.58
Stockport.	Storm Lake.																																2.66
Storm Lake.	Raccoon.																																2.21
Tipton.	Cedar.																																3.46
Toledo.	Iowa.																																2.25
Washington.	Skunk.																																2.79
Watertown   .	Cedar.																																3.90
Waukeee.	Raccoon.																																3.67
Waverly.	Cedar.																																2.67
Webster City.	Des Moines.																																2.71
West Bend.																																	3.52
Whitten.	Iowa.																																4.00
Winterset.	Des Moines.																																2.69
<i>Missouri.</i>																																	
Gorin.	Mississippi.		</																														

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for September, 1913. District No. 5—Continued.*

\* Precipitation included in that of the next measurement.

Separate dates of falls not recorded.

Precipitation for the 24 hours ending on the morning when it is measured.  
Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or melted snow.

T. Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or melted snow.

TABLE 3.—Maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations for September, 1913. District No. 5, Upper Mississippi Valley.

Date.	North Dakota.										Minnesota.										Winnibigoshish.									
	Bottineau.		Devils Lake.		Lisbon.		Minot.		Pembina.		Collegeville.		Crookston.		Grand Meadow.		Montevideo.		Moorhead.		New Ulm.		Pine River Dam.		St. Paul.					
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.						
1.	71	57	79	56	95	51	77	57	.....	.....	93	61	84	64	100	65	99	62	96	62	99	61	96	66	92	58				
2.	74	40	71	43	76	52	70	41	.....	.....	84	62	75	51	93	70	74	65	75	54	85	74	91	60	84	66	85	60		
3.	72	49	72	53	78	52	72	45	.....	.....	72	57	77	53	85	67	82	63	75	52	84	68	70	52	72	63	74	49		
4.	91	54	85	60	88	58	94	57	.....	.....	90	57	83	58	91	60	98	65	83	62	96	67	87	67	89	65	95	48		
5.	87	62	88	63	92	62	88	65	.....	.....	92	58	87	61	97	69	97	67	92	62	99	71	85	62	95	70	78	58		
6.	87	54	87	69	86	62	85	59	.....	.....	91	73	89	64	94	70	98	69	88	69	98	74	88	68	93	73	88	53		
7.	73	47	70	49	75	52	74	46	.....	.....	83	64	72	64	94	67	84	69	74	54	91	72	82	61	83	65	78	65		
8.	73	45	71	41	78	42	74	42	.....	.....	71	50	73	45	79	61	78	50	74	45	80	56	72	47	75	56	72	45		
9.	81	47	85	59	87	50	90	46	.....	.....	72	49	77	50	77	49	82	55	80	58	78	57	70	46	73	51	74	48		
10.	70	50	71	48	75	58	72	50	.....	.....	68	56	72	60	84	56	81	62	70	54	79	58	70	54	76	59	70	52		
11.	72	30	68	40	75	38	72	36	.....	.....	69	51	70	44	74	56	75	49	73	43	72	57	72	56	70	50	70	50		
12.	75	36	74	40	78	34	79	34	.....	.....	69	45	70	40	68	40	76	41	74	39	77	43	70	46	68	48	72	47		
13.	73	44	70	42	75	38	78	37	.....	.....	71	45	73	45	76	44	83	44	74	42	81	45	67	39	76	48	66	44		
14.	70	45	78	50	87	44	88	40	.....	.....	72	57	78	45	76	49	80	50	79	53	75	52	74	48	73	41	74	41		
15.	69	34	68	44	71	53	70	37	.....	.....	74	53	71	55	74	43	79	48	71	56	78	48	74	52	62	46	74	46		
16.	75	35	65	41	68	50	72	40	.....	.....	68	46	70	48	62	57	77	47	72	51	73	51	70	54	68	55	68	55		
17.	74	32	71	39	75	35	75	38	.....	.....	74	50	73	45	73	50	77	49	75	42	74	51	68	51	73	45	71	45		
18.	80	40	80	49	81	40	81	42	.....	.....	71	48	77	48	72	42	75	47	78	52	77	48	73	39	71	47	70	44		
19.	48	40	61	38	65	52	55	43	.....	.....	62	47	58	54	68	53	56	50	64	46	66	52	74	42	60	47	71	45		
20.	58	31	53	32	61	35	62	32	.....	.....	50	38	51	37	53	40	54	39	53	38	52	42	49	31	40	38	52	43		
21.	53	27	47	25	58	29	56	26	.....	.....	44	33	47	20	48	34	52	33	48	28	51	34	55	34	47	36	50	33		
22.	56	27	52	25	58	21	59	28	.....	.....	49	25	50	24	52	24	56	31	54	24	57	26	49	20	49	32	48	22		
23.	45	23	42	34	58	35	40	34	.....	.....	42	32	45	31	65	31	48	26	42	33	60	30	46	29	52	35	48	22		
24.	40	32	40	33	49	38	38	32	.....	.....	48	41	45	35	68	49	51	37	45	40	48	38	52	47	45	38	52	43		
25.	56	32	49	38	53	35	59	32	.....	.....	45	28	50	40	51	41	48	39	50	40	49	41	53	42	48	43	48	44		
26.	67	33	66	34	74	32	71	35	.....	.....	63	34	65	32	65	32	72	32	68	32	63	31	66	33	63	35	64	33		
27.	70	34	74	43	78	35	77	38	.....	.....	69	42	72	35	71	35	78	39	75	36	69	32	74	31	71	41	72	40		
28.	80	36	78	43	80	38	82	45	.....	.....	67	44	76	41	72	38	68	46	78	40	65	42	73	41	69	45	72	47		
29.	80	47	76	41	73	38	81	36	.....	.....	61	48	73	41	69	55	61	53	76	39	65	50	72	38	65	55	78	39		
30.	73	43	78	50	75	40	77	38	.....	.....	69	44	72	41	68	50	72	44	73	47	67	67	69	53	73	36	69	51	74	44
Mns..	69.8	40.4	69.0	43.7	74.0	43.3	71.6	41.0	.....	.....	68.1	48.3	69.2	45.7	74.0	49.9	73.7	49.0	70.9	46.6	73.8	50.9	70.4	45.0	69.9	51.6	68.5	45.3		
Date.	Wisconsin.										Iowa.																			
	Eau Claire.	Grantsburg.	Hancock.	La Crosse.	Madison.	Prentice.	Wausau.	Algona.	Cedar Rapids.	Charles City.	Davenport.	Des Moines.	Dubuque.	Keokuk.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.								
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.								
1.	95	63	97	50	93	61	98	65	92	68	89	49	92	62	97	67	102	69	96	69	99	75	97	71	100	80				
2.	88	70	89	65	97	74	95	71	94	73	89	61	92	67	101	71	93	69	97	77	98	74	97	73	98	79				
3.	75	64	72	55	91	64	79	66	81	62	75	57	77	63	90	69	93	70	89	71	97	72	99	68	101	78				
4.	82	59	77	54	83	56	85	68	82	61	76	52	75	53	94	64	95	62	89	66	99	71	97	64	97	70				
5.	91	63	92	60	91	60	92	67	87	62	88	56	92	56	96	66	98	68	93	66	99	72	91	67	96	70				
6.	90	68	91	69	95	66	94	70	91	66	89	68	90	59	93	69	94	69	96	67	93	72	93	69	92	70				
7.	86	67	80	67	94	70	91	70	89	69	89	67	86	63	93	66	95	65	94	67	93	72	92	68	95	70				
8.	80	54	73	46	79	61	78	58	72	55	70	41	74	55	80	60	74	72	95	61	78	68	73	57	88	68				
9.	75	45	74	47	73	44	76	50	71	49	71	38	70	43	78	67	77	57	72	54	79	59	78	59	75	63				
10.	77	54	71	59	80	53	71	58	77	53	74	52	76	50	81	50	83	57	83	59	84	55	85	64	87	59				
11.	74	62	70	56	77	60	73	54	65	58	74	58	69	55	73	59	69	57	73	52	72	63	71	59	66	75	64			
12.	68	42	67	41	72	41	67	46	65	51	66	30	63	28	69	57	70	51	68	46	73	52	68	50	73	57				
13.	74	42	70	39	75	39	76	44	70	48	70	32	67	39	75	44	76	45	74	40	75	47	75	46	73	50				
14.	76	45	75	45	76	48	76	48	72	49	70	41	74	41	74	48	74	45	74	46	76	50	74	49	76	51				
15.	73	46	75	54	71	48	74	50	71	50	73	45	70	45	78	45	74	48	74	47	74	49	72	53	49	55				
16.	65	55	65	46	67	56	64	58	65	58	73	48	58	52	68	56	69	49	65	60	66	61	65	60	70	61				
17.	68	54	71	45	67	53	63	55	66	50	64	52	65																	

TABLE 3.—*Maximum and minimum temperatures for September, 1913. District No. 5—Continued.*

Date.	Hannibal, Mo.		Laporte, Ind.		Illinois.															
					Cairo.		DuQuoin.		Green- ville.		La Salle.		Monmouth.		Peoria.		Rockford.		Spring- field.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1.	101	78	93	64	95	70	100	64	105	64	98	72	103	66	101	72	98	68	99	70
2.	99	78	96	62	95	72	102	63	104	69	99	75	102	68	100	74	100	71	98	72
3.	99	74	91	65	98	74	104	69	106	71	97	66	103	69	99	68	94	67	99	72
4.	99	72	84	61	98	76	104	68	104	70	97	65	97	64	93	66	89	63	94	67
5.	95	71	85	60	89	70	95	67	98	64	90	63	98	63	94	64	94	63	92	65
6.	91	72	91	57	89	71	96	70	97	67	93	66	96	66	95	67	95	65	91	69
7.	94	70	87	65	87	74	94	70	96	71	94	72	98	66	96	68	93	68	95	72
8.	88	70	78	62	90	70	99	68	97	71	78	58	85	69	84	64	78	61	89	63
9.	86	66	74	52	86	66	85	62	83	64	78	55	84	60	82	61	78	54	83	60
10.	88	63	79	45	91	64	91	59	93	55	82	51	83	62	86	55	83	50	86	56
11.	80	64	81	48	86	67	91	65	94	64	73	54	84	61	81	59	73	53	86	64
12.	72	60	69	54	73	61	83	61	70	62	72	51	76	57	73	54	75	48	71	58
13.	72	52	68	40	69	57	73	52	74	50	74	44	78	42	75	42	78	40	70	49
14.	75	53	71	41	65	58	75	53	78	48	74	47	79	44	78	48	77	46	74	50
15.	63	59	71	45	72	60	67	55	65	54	70	47	71	48	69	51	76	45	64	55
16.	72	63	—	—	76	65	79	65	74	61	73	60	73	60	75	62	68	49	75	66
17.	75	64	—	—	70	63	83	67	83	66	88	59	83	60	71	60	64	58	77	63
18.	75	61	—	—	76	62	72	64	70	60	69	53	73	54	74	55	70	49	73	60
19.	76	56	—	—	76	60	80	60	80	60	76	48	76	51	77	53	76	48	76	56
20.	57	48	—	—	69	53	65	51	70	52	66	48	74	46	63	48	52	51	65	50
21.	59	42	—	—	61	48	60	41	58	42	51	43	55	41	51	38	47	41	54	42
22.	60	33	75	37	70	49	67	36	62	34	52	36	58	31	56	38	54	32	56	36
23.	49	64	30	78	52	50	46	50	44	75	37	78	39	77	42	70	33	78	42	73
24.	84	63	79	57	79	56	82	54	81	52	81	61	82	60	82	60	82	41	80	57
25.	65	49	78	48	78	57	81	55	79	53	71	51	69	45	73	51	66	56	76	51
26.	63	43	71	48	68	52	76	52	67	49	61	43	68	38	63	41	64	37	59	48
27.	69	39	59	31	69	52	72	47	72	42	63	38	73	37	69	37	72	35	66	43
28.	62	52	70	38	68	60	70	54	68	54	62	42	67	37	65	50	71	39	63	52
29.	75	58	71	48	78	66	82	64	81	62	71	60	72	58	75	56	69	56	73	60
30.	72	56	73	56	81	64	81	60	79	57	73	58	72	55	76	55	71	58	75	57
Means.....	78.3	59.3	77.4	50.6	79.6	62.2	83.0	58.9	82.4	57.7	75.9	53.9	79.9	53.9	78.4	55.3	75.9	51.5	77.9	57.6

<sup>a</sup>, <sup>b</sup>, <sup>c</sup>, etc., indicate respectively 1, 2, 3, etc., days missing from the record.<sup>§§</sup> Instruments are read in the morning; the maximum temperature then read is charged to the preceding day, on which it almost always occurs.